

ENGLISH VERBS ...and more



PAST TENSE

PAST PARTICIPLE

PRESENT PERFECT
I / You / We / They have ...
He / She / It has

PAST PERFECT
I / You / He / She / It /
We / You / They had

FUTURE PERFECT
I / You / He / She / It /
We / You / They will have ...



AE:
American
English



BE:
British
English

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS
I / You / We / They have been ...
He / She / It has been

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS
I / You / He / She / It /
We / You / They had been

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS
I / You / He / She / It /
We / You / They will have been ...

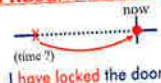
'-ing' form



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PRESENT PERFECT

'have/has + past participle'



We use the **present perfect** to talk about something that happened in the past and which affects the situation that exist now. The exact time it happened is not important.

PAST PERFECT

'had' + past participle'



We use the **past perfect** to show that one situation in the past happened before another situation in the past.

FUTURE PERFECT

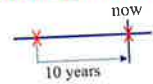
'will have' + past participle'



We use the **future perfect** to say that something will be completed by a certain time in the future.

PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS

'have/has been' + '-ing' form'



We use the **present perfect continuous** to talk about a situation or activity that started in the past and has been in progress for a period of time (10 years) until now.

PAST PERFECT CONTINUOUS

'had been' + '-ing' form'



We use the **past perfect continuous** when we talk about a situation or activity that happened over a period up to a particular past time, or until shortly before it.

FUTURE PERFECT CONTINUOUS

'will have been' + '-ing' form'



We use the **future perfect continuous** to emphasise how long something has been going on by a particular point in the future.

side O - W

PRESENT TENSE

(3rd person - he, she, it)

overcomes



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ENGLISH VERBS ...and more

babysat **PAST TENSE**

babysat **PAST PARTICIPLE**

PRESENT PERFECT
I / You / We / They have ...
He / She / It has

PAST PERFECT
I / You / He / She / It /
We / You / They had

FUTURE PERFECT
I / You / He / She / It /
We / You / They will have ...



AE:
American
English



BE:
British
English

PRESENT CONTINUOUS
I am
We / You / They are

PAST CONTINUOUS
I / He / She / It was
We / You / They were

FUTURE CONTINUOUS
I / You / He / She / It /
We / You / They will be

babysitting

'-ing' form

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PRESENT SIMPLE

*****+*****

I **play** tennis every Monday.

The **simple present** says that something was true in the past, is true in the present, and will be true in the future. It is used for general statements of fact. (*Ann comes from England.*)

SIMPLE PAST

We **played** tennis yesterday.

The **simple past** indicates that an activity or situation began and ended at particular time in the past.

FUTURE SIMPLE

+-----*

I **will play** tennis tomorrow.

We use the **future simple** to give or ask for information about the future.

side A - M

PRESENT TENSE
(3rd person - he, she, it)

babysits

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

past-----future
now

Ann **is writing** a letter right now.

am / are / is + 'ing' form

The **present continuous** expresses an activity that is in progress at the moment of speaking. It began in the recent past, is continuing at present, and will probably end at some point in the future.

PAST CONTINUOUS

afternoon-----now

I **was repairing** his car all afternoon.

was / were + 'ing' form

The **past continuous** expresses an activity that was in progress at a point of time in the past or at the time of another action.

FUTURE CONTINUOUS

today-----tomorrow

John **will be working** all day tomorrow.

'will be' or 'shall be' + 'ing' form

The **future continuous** expresses an activity that will be in progress at a particular time in the future.



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